

China's Categories of Economic Aggression						
China's Acts, Policies, & Practices of Economic Aggression	Protect China's Home Market From Competition & Imports	Expand China's Share of Global Markets	Secure & Control Core Natural Resources Globally	Dominate Traditional Manufacturing Industries	Acquire Key Technologies & Intellectual Property From Other Countries & the U.S.	Capture Emerging High-Tech Industries That Will Drive Future Growth & Advancements in Defense Industry
Adverse Administrative Approvals & Licensing Processes	Y				Y	Y
Antimonopoly Law Extortion	Y	Y			Y	Y
Bid-Rig Foreign Government Procurement Contracts		Y		Y		Y
"Brand Forcing" – Forced Use of Chinese Brands	Y					
Burdensome & Intrusive Testing	Y				Y	Y
Chinese Communist Party Co-opts Corporate Governance	Y				Y	Y
Chinese Nationals as Non-Traditional Information Collectors		Y		Y	Y	Y
Claim Sovereign Immunity on U.S. Soil to Prevent Litigation		Y			Y	Y
Consolidate State-Owned Enterprises into National Champions	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y
Counterfeiting & Piracy Steals Intellectual Property		Y			Y	Y
Currency Manipulation & Undervaluation	Y	Y		Y	Y	Y
Cyber-Enabled Espionage & Theft	Y	Y		Y	Y	Y
Data Localization Mandates			Y	Y	Y	Y
"Debt-Trap" Financing to Developing Countries		Y		Y		Y
Delays in Regulatory Approvals	Y	Y		Y		Y
Discriminatory Catalogues & Lists	Y				Y	Y
Discriminatory Patent & Other IP Rights Restrictions	Y	Y			Y	Y
Dumping Below Cost into Foreign Markets	Y	Y		Y		Y
Evasion of U.S. Export Control Laws					Y	Y
Expert Review Panels Force Disclosure of Proprietary Information		Y			Y	Y
Export Restraints Restrict Access to Raw Materials	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y
Financial Support to Boost Exports & Promote Import Substitution	Y	Y		Y		Y
Forced Research & Development ("R&D Localization")					Y	Y
Foreign Ownership Restrictions Force Technology & IP Transfer		Y			Y	Y
Government Procurement Restrictions	Y					
Indigenous Technology Standards	Y				Y	Y
"Junk Patent" Lawsuits					Y	
Lack of Transparency	Y					
Lax & Inconsistent Labor Laws	Y	Y		Y		Y
Monopsony Purchasing Power					Y	Y
Move the Regulatory Goalposts	Y				Y	Y
Open Source Collection of Science & Technology Information						
Overcapacity Drives Out Foreign Rivals		Y		Y	Y	Y
Physical Theft of Technologies & IP Through Economic Espionage		Y		Y	Y	Y
Placement of Chinese Employees with Foreign Joint Ventures	Y					
Price Controls to Restrict Imports	Y					
"Product Hop" & "Country Hop" to Evade Antidumping & Countervailing Duties		Y		Y		Y
Promise Cooperation on Regional Security Issues as Bargaining Chip	Y	Y		Y		
Quotas & Tariff-Rate Quotas	Y					
Recruitment of Science, Technology, Business, & Finance Talent		Y		Y		Y
Retaliation & Retaliatory Threats		Y		Y	Y	Y
Reverse Engineering					Y	Y
Sanitary & Phytosanitary Standards Raise Non-Tariff Barriers	Y				Y	Y
Secure & Controllable Technology Standards	Y				Y	Y
Security Reviews Force Technology & IP Transfer	Y				Y	Y
Structuring Transactions to Avoid CFIUS Review of Chinese Investment in the U.S.					Y	
Subsidized Factor Inputs – Capital, Energy, Utilities, & Land					Y	Y
Tariffs	Y					
Technology-Seeking, State-Directed Foreign Direct Investment		Y			Y	Y
Traditional Spycraft				Y	Y	Y
Transship to Evade Antidumping & Countervailing Duties		Y				
Value-Added Tax Adjustments & Rebates Subsidize Chinese Exports		Y		Y		
Weak & Laxly Enforced Environmental Laws		Y		Y		
Source: White House Office of Trade & Manufacturing Policy						